

ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE ROYAL NAVY

Proudest Of Them Was The Defeat Of The German Naval Power

The Royal Navy, in a year-end review, hailed as the proudest achievement in 1944 the virtual defeat of Germany as a naval power and the shepherding of the western front invasion force.

Now, it was disclosed, Britain is assembling two mighty fleets with greatly reinforced carrier strength to fight alongside the Americans in dealing knockout blows to the Japanese in the Pacific in 1945.

The officially approved year-end review of the Navy's activities said:

"As the year 1944 ends, interest in the war at sea moves from the west to the vast areas of the Pacific and Indian Oceans where Britain is assembling two mighty fleets to fight beside our American Allies against Japan."

These two naval forces are the fleet under Admiral Sir Bruce Fraser and the fleet of the East Indies station under Vice Admiral Sir Arthur Powers. The latter's job will be to push the Japanese all the way out of the Indian Ocean and get back its old base—Singapore.

Admiral Fraser's fleet—packed with carriers—will operate under American overall command.

The review said Admiral Fraser, commander-in-chief of British Naval Forces in the Pacific, "is in full accord with the American strategy of using a large number of aircraft carriers, so it can be assumed that the British carrier fleet will be the strongest that can be assembled there."

In addition to defeat of Germany as a naval power, the Royal Navy's achievements in 1944, which made possible turning attention to the Pacific in 1945, were listed as:

A series of successful operations in which fewer British warships were sunk by enemy action than in any previous year of the war; not a single battleship or aircraft carrier was lost.

Acknowledgment by Germany at the end of March, 1944, that the Atlantic U-boat warfare was a failure and withdrawal of all but a few U-boats from the North Atlantic.

British submarines during the year sank at least 400 enemy ships in addition to 23 warships.

Light coastal forces won a complete victory in the battle of the English Channel which lasted nearly 90 days—"a victory as important to success of the invasion as the winning of the Battle of the Atlantic was to the war as a whole."

Up to the end of September, 1944, the Navy had moved 10,600,000 British Army personnel by sea with a loss of 2,978 lives, representing .002 per cent. of the total.

Sun Is Helping

No Longer A Hazard To Airmen Downed At Sea

Allied "Know-How" has harnessed the sun to help fight the Axis.

Airmen downed at sea now can turn sea water into drinking water with "Solar Stills". The still is a flat, 30-inch envelope packed into life rafts. Inside the envelope is a plastic screen, covered by a black cellulose sponge.

The downed airmen inflates the envelope until it forms a tube 12 inches in diameter, puts two quarts of seawater in it and ties it to the side of the raft. Sun rays evaporate the sea water, the salt remains in the sponge, and the vapor condenses as drinking water into a small reservoir.

That's how the sun, long considered one of the greatest hazards to downed airmen, has been converted into one of their most important means of survival.

War's Effect

How The People Of Britain Have Met The Conditions

The people of Great Britain have reduced their over-all consumption by 21 per cent. They now spend only 54 per cent. of their incomes; taxes and savings take the rest.

Civilian consumption of butter, margarine and cheese is down by 14 per cent., of fresh meat, bacon and ham by 24 per cent., of fruit and fruit juices by 51 per cent. Civilian consumption of clothes is down by 45 per cent., of boots and shoes by 27 per cent., of furniture by 77 per cent.

The average passenger train carries nine passengers for four before the war. One house in three in the whole country has been damaged, one in 30 destroyed or made uninhabitable.

There is no practical difference in the warmth of cotton or silk hosiery when they are the same knit and thickness.

London zoo uses 6½ tons of nuts, 184,000 bananas, and 19,800 ergs annually in normal times.

262

Shan Girls Welcome Allied Troops In Burma



Shan girls stop work long enough to smile happily at the coming of Allied troops at a point deep in Burma. It is in this sector that the Tenth Air Force of the eastern air command is operating.

Ancient Footprints

Prehistoric Animals Leave Records Made Millions Of Years Ago

Footprints spur the imagination. Do you remember reading with excitement about that footprint in the sand found by Robinson Crusoe? A footprint is a clue. It may help the detective to solve a murder mystery. To the student of fossils it has different significance.

In the Royal Ontario Museum there are tracks and trails preserved in rock, of animals that lived millions of years ago. On exhibit at present are footprints made by two animals, thought to be amphibians, that eked out an existence in a coal swamp near Parrsboro', Nova Scotia, 200,000,000 years ago. At that remote time in history the amphibians (represented now by frogs, toads and salamanders) were among the highest known types of animal life.

These creatures lived near the swamp borders of a shallow sea. Their tracks were left in rippled mud, loose or broken floor boards and defective mud coverings, exhaust pipes and exposed by the ebbing tide.

The sun beat down upon the beach and baked the imprints, thus fixing them. Again and again the returning tides spread layers of sand over the imprints preserving them for posterity.

FINLAND'S INDEMNITY

A detailed armistice agreement by which Finland will pay to Russia \$300,000,000 in goods as indemnity for war damages was signed at Helsinki on Dec. 1. The Moscow memorandum said:

The deliveries are to be carried out within six years in instalments of \$50,000,000, said the broad-

cast.

China, Japan and Germany are all claimants to the honor of introducing macaroni to the world.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly

Carbon Monoxide

Warning To Motorists Of The Danger From Poisonous Gas

In their current memorandum to industrialists, the Industrial Accident Prevention Associations have a timely article containing valuable information on the hazard of carbon monoxide. Desiring to bring to the attention of drivers of motor vehicles that carbon monoxide is responsible for many highway tragedies, the associations recommend the following preventative measures:

1. See that there is reasonable ventilation in the garage.

2. Do not permit the engine to be run in a closed garage. If it is necessary to run the engine in a garage, see that doors and windows are open.

3. Have the carburetor and motor checked to ensure a fairly complete combustion of your fuel.

4. Inspect all cars and trucks regularly for leaky exhaust connections, loose or broken floor boards and defective mud coverings, exhaust pipe and mufflers.

5. Instruct drivers to get out of their vehicles and into fresh air at the first sign of headache, smarting eyes, dizziness, sickness or drunkenness.

6. See that the exhaust pipe discharge beyond the rear end.

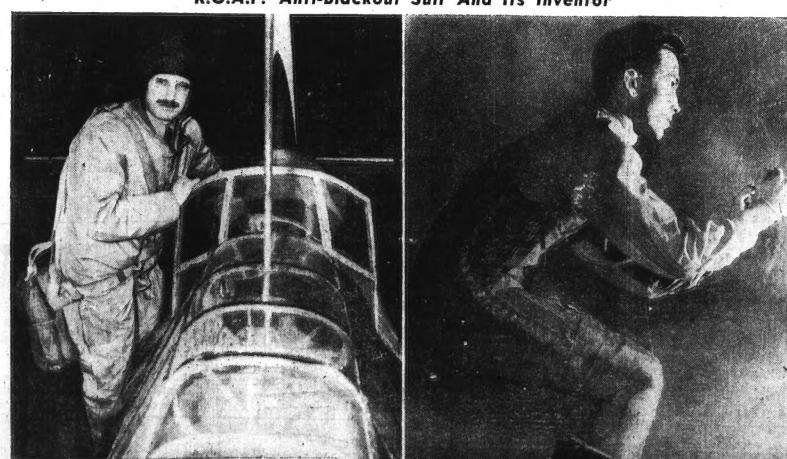
7. See that there is reasonable ventilation in your own car, and do not seal the car by closing all windows and vents. Instruct your drivers to take the same precautions.

HAS MANY USES

In many countries, the dried roots of dandelions are used as a substitute for coffee. The leaves of this plant make a fine salad, and its young sprouts are valuable in soups.

The crocodile is distinguished from the alligator by two teeth protruding when the jaws are closed.

R.C.A.F. Anti-Blackout Suit And Its Inventor



—R.C.A.F. Photos

Wing Commander W.R. Franks, O.B.E., of Toronto and Re-gina, inventor of the Franks flying suit which eliminates "black-out" in high speed flying, is shown here climbing into an R.C.A.F. aircraft at Rockcliffe air station, near Ottawa, where he did many of the early tests and experiments in the development of the suit. In the experimental stages, Wing Commander Franks tried each modification on himself before risking it on a pilot. At the right, J.A. Carr, engineer at Clinical Investigation Unit shows a cutaway view of the way in which the anti-blackout suit is worn by a fighter pilot. Notice how accurately it conforms to body contours in sitting position. In use columns of gas or liquid contained in the rubber lining exert compensating pressure which permits normal blood circulation to the pilot's brain.

Does Heroic Work

Canadian Frigate Rescued Men From Sinking Caisson Off France

The story of the rescue of eight British navy and army men by the crew of the Canadian frigate Swansea from a sinking Caisson of one of the pre-fabricated ports erected on the French coast after D-Day has been revealed.

The great concrete Caisson was one of many being towed to Normandy to form part of a harbor, the navy said in a press release.

Swansea, in command of Cmdr. A.L. Layard, began rescue operations in mid-afternoon. Run after run was made past the listing Caisson, but lines shot by coston guns each time were caught by the wind and dropped into the sea.

With the eight men huddled on a ledge and the Caisson wallowing deeper in the water, Swansea decided to make a try with her sea boat. The whaler was lowered under command of Swansea's executive officer, Lt. John T. Band of Toronto, now acting captain of the ship, with a six-man boat's crew, but his attempt was unsuccessful.

With darkness approaching, Swansea had to get the men off the Caisson before she could pick up the boat. It took another hour of cautious edging through the seas before, going slow astern, the frigate backed alongside the towering concrete shell. The boat had been out nearly two hours before Swansea came alongside and picked it up.

Other members of the boat's crew were Petty Officer George Ardy, London, Ont.; Leading Seaman John Berryman, London, Ont.; LS. Stanley Millions, South Porcupine, Ont. and Able Seaman Arthur Covert, London, Ont.

Wonder Drug

Penicillin Saves Many Lives

Britain's supremacy over Germany in surgical skill, particularly in the use of penicillin, the "wonder drug" which was discovered by the British scientists Florey and Fleming, and has since been developed by British medical research to such a high degree that between D-Day and October 31st, it saved the lives of three out of every four British and Canadian soldiers who received abdominal wounds.

Two thousand, seven hundred and twelve genuine abdominal wound cases were treated during that period by British and Canadian forward surgeons. Only 759 patients died, giving the recovery rate as 72 per cent., or three out of every four soldiers. Such figures have never before been produced.

One case quoted was that of a soldier wounded in the abdomen by two machine-gun bullets at 100-yards range. The English doctors did not operate on him, but gave him penicillin, bully beef and biscuits. He was back on duty within six weeks.

AFTER FIFTY YEARS

For 50 years Billesdon district council in Leicestershire, England, used a crown on its seal. Now someone has discovered this is illegal because Billesdon did not get special permission.

CANADIAN BUSINESS INCREASED IN 1944

Spending Power And Bank Deposits Continued To Grow

Although production for war purposes showed a small decline in 1944 compared with the 1943 volume, business as a whole in Canada experienced further expansion, suggesting a little more attention was being given to the needs of the civilian population.

National income continued to rise, according to figures compiled by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, a gain of 6.7 per cent. being recorded. The growth of spending power was reflected in the volume of merchandise which registered an eight per cent. gain in retail sales, an 11 per cent. increase in sales by wholesale concerns and a 10 per cent. increase in the dollar value of sales by department stores.

Absorption of Victory Loans put no appreciable restraint on the rising tide of bank deposits which stand at the year end at an all-time peak. The average total for 1944 was around \$4,573,000,000 compared with an average of \$3,900,000,000 for 1943, a gain of 17.3 per cent.

While some branches of industry did no better than hold their ground in 1944 and some, notably gold mining suffered a further set-back due chiefly to the acute labor shortage, the general trend continued on a rising tempo. Farm prices continued strong on the whole though cattle prices weakened a little in the Fall months, due to pressure of supplies at marketing centres and the larger crop of potatoes cut prices moderately. These recessions were offset by the stronger quotations for hogs, despite a record volume of sales. In 50 weeks of 1944, gradings of hog carcasses in Canada totalled 8,337,728 against 6,545,316 in the corresponding period of 1943. In the same 50 weeks cattle marketings at stockyards and packing plants totalled 1,426,374 compared with 1,152,145.

Discover Wealth

When Elderly Woman Living In Poverty Was Removed To Hospital

About \$35,000 in bonds and cash was accidentally discovered by police when they visited a home in Hamilton to remove an elderly woman to hospital whose husband has been living on a pension.

The police reported the house was cold and cheerless, empty of food. Police said the husband was just as astonished as police to discover in one room bonds hidden under a mattress, a considerable amount of cash in an old box under the flooring, and eight bank books with balance of more than \$2,000 in each. Trunks forced open produced further cash and bonds. Money was found hidden in almost every room.

Chief Constable Joseph R. Croker, refusing to divulge the couple's name, said: "The husband knew absolutely nothing about the wealth possessed by his wife as she had kept her business affairs strictly private at all times." He added the bonds were all gilt-edged security, properly registered in her name.

The husband later told police he had sold his wife many years ago had fallen heir to certain legacies but had not disclosed particulars to him.

GEMS OF THOUGHT

EXPERIENCE

However learned or eloquent, man knows nothing truly that he has not learned from experience.—Wieland.

In all instances where our experience of the past has been extensive and uniform, our judgment as to the future amounts to moral certainty.—James Beattie.

Experience is victory, never the vanquished; and out of defeat comes the secret of victory. That tomorrow starts from today and is one day beyond it, robes the future with hope's rainbow hues.—Mary Baker Eddy.

To most men experience is like the stern lights of a ship, which illuminate only the track it has passed.—Coleridge.

No man was ever so completely skilled in the conduct of life, as not to receive new information from age and experience.—Terence.

Nor deem the irrevocable Past,

As wholly wasted, wholly vain,

If, rising on its wrecks, at last

To something nobler we attain.

—Longfellow.

SAFE FROM ATTACK

More than 1,000 V-2s have been launched against the Allies since the beginning of the rocket attacks, the Berlin radio said. The broadcast said that for some time the Germans have been producing "a considerable quantity of the weapons in factories which are secure from enemy attack."



OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

Someone Else

— By —
MARY C. MACKAY

McClure Newspaper Syndicate

Freddy had always thought he had this love business figured out. It just meant having a girl like Kay, with whom you always felt comfortable, who understood talk about engines or new suits, who would help fix the windshield wiper when it stuck.

Now he wasn't so sure. If that was love, what was he had? He wiped his forehead. "Whew, can sure thing—it wasn't the measles."

Jeanie didn't know a nut from a bolt, but when he was with her he could hardly differentiate between them himself. All he could see was a pair of sea-green eyes and a freckled nose.

That was another funny thing. He remembered when, during his last leave, he had said to Kay: "You know, Kay, I wouldn't mind you going out with fellows now and again while I'm away. But Jimmy Randolph—why, he's so far beneath you! Besides, he's such a good guy and you're—you're beautiful." He had stammered, looking at Kay's lovely complexion, her soft golden curls. It was the first time he had ever told her she was beautiful.

She had looked at him queerly with her dark eyes. "Freddy, dear, I think you're making a mistake. You don't love people for what they are or what they look like. I love you, because you're you." Then with a twinkle in her eyes she added, "I don't even love you any better now since you've grown so handsome. That I did when you were nine years old and hadn't any front teeth."

"Aw, quite kidding, Kay!" Freddie had said, red in the face. "You know what I mean. Let's forget Jimmy Randolph, anyway, and talk about us." He reached in his pocket and drew out a small square box.

Opening it slowly, he whispered, "Kay, I'd like to think of your wearing this while I'm away. It'll be sort of an understanding. Will you wear it, Kay?"

Kay's eyes had misted. "Freddie, are you sure? Perhaps you'll meet someone else."

British Consols
CigarettesPIPE TOBACCO
CIGARETTE TOBACCO

B-29

HEMORRHoids

2 Special Remedies
by the Makers of Mecca Ointment

Mecca Pain Remedy No. 1 is for Pruritic Bleeding Piles, and is sold in Tube, with pipe, and in large jars. Price 50c. Mecca Pain Remedy No. 2 is for External Itching Piles. Sold in small jars. Price 50c. Order by number from your Druggist.

Drive out ACHEs



"No, there will be no one else." How sure he had been!

Kay had kissed him. "Promise me one thing, Freddie. Remember you asked me last leave for a picture of myself to put in your folder? Well, I'll put one in for you. But I want you to promise me faithfully, Freddie, that you won't take it out, until—until you've met someone else. And when you do, just take out the picture and put her in. You can send mine back to me and I'll know I'm to send the ring back."

He had smiled. "I promise." It had seemed ridiculous to then that he should ever want to take the picture out. He picked up the little case now and locked into Kay's dark eyes. She smiled at him. He set the folder up against his lamp, and ran his fingers through his hair. Kay belonged right there—and yet he had promised—What was he to do?

He had met someone else—someone he wanted so badly he couldn't sleep or eat. Someone with a small freckled nose and a little twisted smile. He groaned as he glanced at Kay's face again. If she were only here and he could talk it over with her, she'd understand and help him. She had always helped him out of difficulties. To take her picture out and keep it back seemed so cruel. No, he couldn't do that, but Kay's honest eyes seemed to say, "Remember the promise."

Jeanie's part-time face wouldn't look right in the folder anyway. It belonged right where it was in the beautiful little frame on his table. He couldn't understand it. He knew he loved Kay the same as he had always loved her, because well—just because she was Kay. It was a warm, comfortable love. This was so different. This was a burning ache for someone, and when he saw that someone the world became a place of magic. The merest phrase was as beautiful as that of a poet. The world was full of love and laughter, with only two inhabitants, his Jeanie and him.

He picked up the folder and the frame. Jeanie's picture could be fitted in easily enough, but it wouldn't look right. He knew it wouldn't—but just to prove it to Kay he tried it. Grimly he loosened the back part and lifting Kay's picture, he found a small folded piece of paper.

Opening it, he read in Kay's dainty writing: "Dear Freddie—I know you were making a mistake, because I love you exactly the way you love me. And that isn't the way I love Jimmy Randolph. I wanted to tell you this when you gave me the ring, but I couldn't—because I knew I'd hurt you so. Besides, you were going away. I always want to be free to love you as a pal, but I know now that Jimmy is the one I want to marry. I'll be true to you until you read this—because you will have found someone else. So—now that you've found her, I hope she is worthy of the best pal a girl ever had."

"Lots of love, and luck—
"KAY"

A great peace stole over Freddy and the world slowly settled down around him again. He replaced Kay's picture in the little folder, slowly. Then he picked up Jeanie's. He kissed it reverently—and said with his heart almost choking him: "I know Kay would fix it up for us."

IN OTHER WORDS

Leonard Lyons, in the New York Post, says Kenneth Galbraith, the former deputy O.P.A. Administrator, and now an editor of Fortune, is one of the tallest men who ever held a government post. He's 6 feet 8. To the frequent inquiry, "Just how tall are you?" Galbraith replies: "I'm not as tall as you think. I'm only 5 feet 20."

INCREASES RICE ACREAGE
As a result of the "Grow More Food" campaign in India, the acreage under rice has increased by nearly 6½ million acres during the war—from 73.8 million acres in 1939, to 80 million acres now.

Cost Will Be Heavy

But Allies Firm In Their Demand

For Unconditional Surrender

The majority of people will, we believe, endorse Prime Minister Churchill's reiteration in Parliament that "the war will be prolonged until unconditional surrender has been obtained." The phrase, "unconditional surrender," has been criticized in the past on the ground that it only acted as a spur to the Germans to resist to the bitter end. Perhaps so, but the Nazis have proven themselves the kind of ferocious, unrelenting people who would fight to the end any way, and we do not believe that they would agree to any terms of peace that did not let them get away with some of their ill-gotten gains, and leave them in a position to prepare for World War No. 3. So it simply must be unconditional surrender in order that terms can be imposed upon them which will thwart either of these two hopes.

Everybody admits today that the Allies made a tragic mistake when they refrained from going on to Berlin in 1918 and occupying Germany and supervising her heavy industries instead of stopping at the Saar for a limited time. The cost of going on will be heavy in lives, suffering and money, but it must be done if the next and succeeding generations are not to suffer worse than the present one.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Camera Identification

North Battleford Constable Makes An Important Discovery

Constable R. Anthony of the North Battleford police force has the approval of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police and the United States Federal Bureau of Investigation for his method of identifying a camera through the marks it leaves on a negative.

He was investigating the theft of a camera two years ago and located a camera answering the description—but found scores of others also in the city were exactly the same in appearance. He asked the owner to bring negatives made with the stolen camera and he found that variations while shoveling snow during the recent blizzard. Dr. Froneczak said:

"If the wife puts in a goodly share of her time scrubbing floors, washing walls and wrestling the wash, she may be in better condition to move snowbanks than her husband who sits in an office all day."

Elderly persons and those physically soft should shun snow shovels because "snow shoveling can cause death by acute dilation of the heart."

Deserves Better Name

Lancaster Bomber "M2" Has Had

Most Remarkable Career

Sailors have a habit of speaking of some veteran liner as "The Grand Old Lady of the Atlantic," as in the case of the first Mauritania. Railroaders speak affectionately of some old locomotive which has had decades of service, calling it by some such name as "Old Grannie". The Royal Air Force has a Lancaster known as "M2," that surely deserves a more picturesque name.

"M2" has made 97 bombing trips to Germany, five to Italy and 37 to other targets on the continent, a total of 139 bombing trips. During that time she consumed 193,800 gallons of gasoline, and flew 969 operational hours.

This veteran of aerial operations must have been shot at and hit many hot spots, but she laid her "eggs" and brought her crew back safely every time. It is extraordinary to think that if the same crew had been in every one of her 139 trips they would still all be alive.

She is what seamen would call "a happy ship"—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Should Be Careful

Very Few Adults Are Physically Able To Shovel Snow

The question of who should shovel snow from the sidewalk is not one of sex or chivalry, but of heart and muscles. Dr. Francis E. Froneczak, Buffalo City Health Commissioner, said:

"Actually few adults are physically able for the arduous task of removing snow," he asserted. Emphasizing the number of persons overcome while shoveling snow during the recent blizzard, Dr. Froneczak said:

"If the wife puts in a goodly share of her time scrubbing floors, washing walls and wrestling the wash, she may be in better condition to move snowbanks than her husband who sits in an office all day."

Elderly persons and those physically soft should shun snow shovels because "snow shoveling can cause death by acute dilation of the heart."

PROMOTIONS

Pte. Barbara C. MacKenzie, Yorkton, has recently been promoted to the rank of corporal in the Canadian Women's Army Corps in Military District No. 12, Saskatchewan. Cpl. MacKenzie who was born at Wroxton, Sask., joined the C.W.A.C. in May, 1944.

L-Cpl. Helen Thom, Kenville, Man., has been promoted to the rank of corporal in the Canadian Women's Army Corps. Cpl. Thom is employed at clerical work in the Directorate of Ordnance Services General Stores, Ottawa.

ENGLAND (DELAYED)

Two French-speaking CWACs and Section Officer D. M. Hollings, W.D., of Maple Creek, Sask., had the privilege of chatting for a few minutes with the American diplomat, John G. Winant, United States Ambassador. They were Sgt. Charlotte LaRue, Quebec City, and Pte. Yvette Chevalier, Verdun, both of whom have been overseas two years.

TRANSFER

Pte. Gertrude Irene Collins, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Collins, Marchwell, Sask., has been transferred from No. 3 C.W.A.C. (B) T.C., Kitchener, Ont., where she recently completed her basic training to Edmonton, Alta., where she will take a special course at the army's No. 13 Vocational Training School. Pte. Collins was born at Russell, Man., and joined the Canadian Women's Army Corps in Winnipeg, last November.

Navy League

Six Scholarships To Be Available To Successful Cadets

The Dominion headquarters of the Navy League of Canada announced six scholarships to the Royal Naval college at Royal Roads, B.C., covering tuition, board, uniform and recreational fees for a complete two-year course, will be awarded again this year to Navy League Sea-Cadets who pass the required examinations. The courses are valued at \$890 each.

Scholarships will be allotted on the following basis: One for British Columbia, one for the three prairie provinces, two for Ontario, one for Quebec and one for the combined maritime provinces.

Improve Your Health by Correcting Sluggish KIDNEYS

This Way Is Swift, Economical

Few conditions can wreck your health faster than disordered kidneys and invariably, you have sleepless nights. You suffer leg cramps and rheumatic pains. When you think happens your kidneys need help to filter out the acids and poisonous wastes that are undermining your health.

Give them this help—quickly—with GOLD MEDAL Harlein Oil Capsules. GOLD MEDAL Capsules contain the specially measured amount of the original and famous Harlein Oil (Dutch Drop). You will be greatly surprised at the way it quickly clogs kidneys and irritates bladder.

Go to your druggist now and get a 40c box. Be sure you ask for GOLD MEDAL Harlein Oil Capsules.

Situation Changed

British Columbia Now Importing Instead Of Exporting Coal

British Columbia is importing more than one-third of the coal it consumes whereas 35 or 40 years ago it was exporting coal, it was revealed by Hon. E. C. Carson, provincial minister of mines.

B.C. mines produced 1,843,326 tons of coal in 1944 compared with 1943 output of 1,821,654 tons.

James Dickenson, chief inspector of mines, estimated imports from Alberta in 1944 totaled more than 1,000,000 tons, compared with 1943 imports totalling 960,000 tons.

NOW I'll go to Sleep My COLD is better

RECIPES

BY ANNE ADAMS

Buttons as a "sideline" pay big dividends in easy sewing, easy ironing, easy wearing qualities. Pattern 4785.

Pattern 4785 comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Price 25¢ each. 3½ yards 35-inch, 1 yard contrast.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name and Street Number and send to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg, Manitoba.

"Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual."

Made Good Stove

One W.A.A.F. Cook Built Stove Around A Blow Torch

W.A.A.F. cooks at forward fighting stations overseas, which were so heavily attacked were bombed time and again out of their cook-houses. One girl who was attached to a motor transport section of the R.A.F. cooked for the unit on a blow-lamp, having ingeniously contrived a stove of bricks built around the flame. Every now and then within minutes, she had to cease stirring her buckets and dive for her life into the nearest dugout when "Jerry" swooped overhead, machine-gunning and bombing the site pieces of shrapnel raining into the food she was preparing.

John Ruskin went to the British Museum and looked at the penguin exhibit whenever he felt downhearted; this exhibit always made him laugh.

YOUR DAIRY PROFITS... ARE IN THIS BAG

... because "Miracle" Dairy Feeds are tested to give maximum milk production at minimum feed cost. Keep a written record of each cow's milk production, and feed "Miracle" Dairy Feeds accordingly.

ASK FOR "MIRACLE" FEEDS!

M-44-29

POTATO CREAM SOUP

1 qt. peeled sliced white potatoes
½ cup minced celery tops
1 tablespoon minced parsley
1 unpeeled onion, sliced
1 pint cold water

1 qt. hot milk
1 teaspoon salt

1½ teaspoon pepper

1 tablespoon butter

Combine the potatoes, celery, parsley and onion in a medium-sized kettle and add the boiling water. Cover and cook until the potatoes are tender (about 20 minutes), then strain through a sieve, saving the potato water. Add the milk; bring to scalding point and add the pepper. Blend the cream and add it to the soup to mix it well; then stir into the scalding soup and cook and serve until boiling point is reached. Garnish with fried onions, and serve with crisp crackers.

RUSSIAN CABBAGE SOUP

2 tablespoons butter, margarine or suet

2 large onions, peeled and chopped

1 pint chopped cabbage

3 tablespoons minced parsley

3 cans vegetable or meat stock

½ salt, ½ pepper to taste

½ cup tarragon or weak cider vinegar

Heat the butter or suet; add the onion and cabbage. Fry gently until browned, stirring frequently. Add stock and simmer one hour. Season with salt and pepper. Small sausage balls may then be added. Blend the onions, parsley and vegetable or meat stock. Serve with crisp crackers.

BUCKLEY'S STAINLESS WHITE RUB

This faster penetrating Rub really does bring quick relief to either kiddies or grown-ups. Rubbed briskly over chest, throat and shoulder blades, it helps relieve a giddy head and stop coughing, sneezing breathing—BUCKLEY'S WHITE RUB must give relief in less time or money back. Price 30c and 50c. Sold everywhere.

BUCKLEY'S STAINLESS WHITE RUB

Yes—Mothers

BUCKLEY'S STAINLESS WHITE RUB

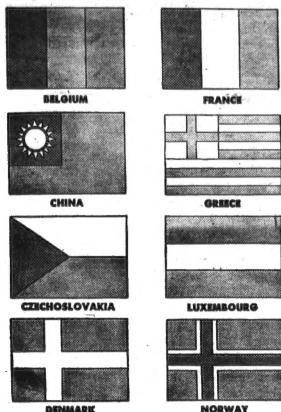
Does Give Faster Relief

To relieve distress of MONTHLY Female Weakness

BUCKLEY'S STAINLESS WHITE RUB

Relieves pain due to monthly periods

Relieves pain due to monthly



This is YOUR way

to send food and clothing
and medical supplies to the sick and
hungry in these ravaged lands . . .

Listened to the cries of thousands of homeless children and old folks suffering while we are safe.

Listen to your heart—and respond.

Out of our security—out of our plenty, we must give freely.

By contributing to the Red Cross you will send help through the kindly hands of men and women trained in personal service to those in direct need.

THE CANADIAN UNITED ALLIED RELIEF FUND

HEADQUARTERS — 130 QUEEN STREET, OTTAWA

William M. Birks, LL.D., Chairman Hon. Thomas Vien, K.C., Vice-Chairman
Lawrence J. Burpee, Esq., Secretary-Treasurer
Registered under the War Charities Act
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A joint organization of the Belgian War Relief Fund, Canada-France Relations Committee, Canadian Aid to Russia, Canadian Friends of Luxembourg, Chinese War Relief Fund, Czechoslovakia War Charities Fund, Danish Relief Fund, Greek War Relief Fund, Netherlands Relief Fund, Norwegian Relief Fund, United Polish Relief Fund, Yugoslav Relief Fund.

FARMERS LOOK TO THE FUTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION AND THE FUTURE OF THE PRAIRIES—By W. J. Breakey, Assistant Superintendent Fields Crops, Canadian Government Experimental Farm, Morden, Man.

Note—This is the first of a series of comments by well-known prairie authorities, written expressly for the Weekly Press of Western Canada.

When the White Man arrived on the prairies some 132 years ago and planted his first crops of cereals, turnips and potatoes, the prairie soil had a protective covering of vegetation, chiefly grass.

In the bulk of the prairie soils now under cultivation were broken some 50 to 70 years ago, they produced abundant wheat crops under ordinary methods of cultivation. However, soil is a rather complex thing and over large and even small areas, the physical and chemical properties may vary changing rather abruptly. The result is various soil types which exhibit many different characteristics. These different soil types, as is to be expected, do not all respond to similar treatment or cultural practices. After only 40 years of cultivation, many areas in western Canada began to show the effects of soil deterioration, which has come along by poor management and faulty cultural practices.

It is sad but true that where the ploughman trod his weary way to produce his daily bread, his foot to often cursed the one-time fertile and generous soil and left it bare, drifting and unproductive.

Within the space of a comparatively short time, less than half a century, millions of acres of land that were originally broken out of sod and brought under cultivation have had to be returned to grass.

It perhaps is true that a goodly portion of this land should never have been broken. It is hoped that the experience gained, and the hardships suffered by those early pioneers and those who followed in their steps, should serve as a timely warning to the present and future generations, that land is a most important natural resource and should be treated and worked in such a manner as to not only preserve it but to improve it as our inheritance for future generations.

The soil is a source of food, clothing and unlimited wealth. A productive soil can become the cornerstone of vast economic and commercial enterprises and be the chief supporting pillar of industry.

The soil is man's heritage. It should be regarded as a possession held in trust and to be passed on in full effectiveness to future generations. It is only too true that the White Man subdued the prairies. Then, why should he not replenish them?

In many areas has actually destroyed the means of life while attempting to support life. So great has the menace of soil deterioration become resulting from wind and water erosion, that the three Prairie Provinces, with an area of approximately 106 million acres in the grass zone, have enacted controls and brought into being a soil conservation plan for the prairie agriculturist. Under this plan it is hoped to build a bulwark against the forces of nature and the present and future generations under prairie conditions.

What then of the future of the Prairie Provinces? The three Prairie Provinces have a total of over 458 million acres of land, a very considerable portion of which has never been broken. Western agriculture cannot hope to become permanent and productive unless the future outlook is built around the fundamental need of conserving the soil while using it.

During the past three years farm prices have risen very considerably for all farm products. The rise in prices was long overdue, however, it took a world war to bring about a general price rise in farm products. Farmers have benefited to such a degree

that farm mortgages and debts have been materially reduced and a large percentage liquidated. Farmers in general, have contributed their share in each of the past Seven Victory Loans. Farmers in Western Canada have millions invested in Victory Bonds and they will continue to invest and add to their reserves in the future. "Canada needs the money now; the farmers will need it after the war."

With restrictions on purchasing practically everything required for the farm, it is a great opportunity for farmers to rebuild their reserves and take advantage of the future possibilities of the prairie realm.

With proper Government directed soil conservation, along with sound farm management and improved cultural practices, Prairie Agriculture will continue to improve the agricultural outlook broadens and new and improved agricultural practices and innovations are accepted and adopted.

The future permanency of agriculture must be built around the farm home, with improved living standards, modernizing of home surroundings, with new modern equipment, including rural electrification of farm buildings and the planting of trees, shrubs, flowers and small orchards in and around the farmyard grounds, both for adornment and protection from the elements—wind, summer heat, winter cold and drifting snow.

In sprinkling clothes for ironing warm water penetrates and goes through fabrics faster than cold water. Placing the sprinkled and rolled-up clothes on a warm (not hot) radiator for a short time also helps get the ironing ready in a hurry.

Three blood donations are required to make one bottle of dried blood serum, according to information from the Canadian Red Cross. Nine donations are required to give a wounded man a chance to live. Ten donations approximately equal the amount of blood in the human body.

The Canadian United Allied Relief Fund Needs Your Support

Mr. William M. Burkes of Montreal, Chairman of the Canadian United Allied Relief Fund, issued an appeal today to all ethnic groups in Canada to energetically support and work for the campaign of The Canadian Red Cross Society. Mr. Burkes was speaking on behalf of the Belgian War Relief Fund, Canada-France Relations Committee, Canadian Aid to Russia, Canadian Friends of Luxembourg, The Chinese War Relief Fund, Czechoslovak War Charities Fund, Greek War Relief Fund, Yugoslav Relief Fund, who are members of The Canadian United Allied Relief Fund.

Born of the urgent need to send relief to the long-suffering civilian population of Allied countries, and the practical desire to raise the necessary funds from the people of Canada in such a way as not to multiply unnecessarily the appeals to their generosity, it was decided to adopt the principle of The Community Chest. In other words, instead of conducting eleven separate drives for the relief of the people of eleven Allied nations, they would be combined in one National Campaign, and the proceeds divided on an equitable plan among the victims of Nazi occupation.

The rest of the story is told by Mr. Birks of Montreal, at the headquarters of the fund, 130 Queen Street, Ottawa.

"The Canadian United Allied Relief Fund," said Mr. Birks, "is made up of representatives of the relief organizations of Belgium, Norway, Greece, Poland, Russia, China, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, France, Luxembourg and the Netherlands, and its purpose is to work out ways and means of securing food, clothing and medicines for those who are in desperate need in these countries."

"The first step," Mr. Birks went on to say, "obviously is the collection of funds, for the CUARF is dependent entirely upon private benevolence, unlike UNRRA which is entirely supported by Governments. From the outset it was realized that it would be a waste of time and effort to build up an organization of our own to conduct a National Campaign, when such an organization already existed, with years of practical experience behind them. We, therefore, with the entire approval of the Government, took the matter up with The Canadian Red Cross Society, and a plan was worked out under which The Red Cross would combine our relief purposes with their own and conduct the campaign with the wholehearted assistance of the CUARF and its member organizations."

"It is well to remember," added Mr. Birks, "that this relief agency represents in a very practical way the strong desire of some two million Canadians of European origin who are often called the New Canadians—to relieve some of the distress in their old homelands, and no one knows better than they do the depth of suffering, physical and mental, to which these most unfortunate victims of Nazi brutality have been reduced. The Campaign offers an emotional outlet for these fellow-Canadians who are locally doing their part in the war, and whose sons are fighting overseas, on land on sea and in the air. They, as well as thousands of Canadians who have throughout the war supported the efforts of our separate relief organizations, can be counted upon to do everything possible to make the National Campaign a success, and they individually will not be behind in making their own contributions to the common fund."

The results of a germination test shows that only 10% of live seeds capable of producing vigorous seedlings. If some seeds remain dormant the germinating ability of the sample will be underestimated. For this reason, all properly equipped laboratories submit seed samples to a pre-chilling treatment which usually breaks the dormancy.

This year, due to peculiar weather conditions, a good many samples, particularly of oats, have remained dormant longer than usual and pre-chilling has not always completely overcome the dormancy. After the usual germination test, dead seeds usually are discarded from dormant ones. After finding a good many dormant seeds, we rotated a number of samples and prolonged the pre-chilling period. The germination was increased, sometimes by a wide margin. Our patrons have, of course, all been informed.

Farmers who made home germination tests earlier in the season and obtained poor results should retest.

Items From Kinsella District

Mrs. John Jackowitch was down from the city spending a few days in Kinsella.

We are sorry to report that one of the sons of Mr. and Mrs. T. Greenwood met with an accident on the farm, injuring his eye, which has to be removed. He is at present in an Edmonton hospital.

Mrs. Jack Minchin and daughter Bonnie spent the week-end here.

Mr. and Mrs. George Jackson, and son of Wainwright were visiting last week at Mr. and Mrs. Wachers.

Mrs. J.F. Murray paid a visit to the Irma Institute last week and was entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Colin McClellan.

Visitors to the city last week were—Mrs. W. Brown, Mrs. B. Davis, Mrs. Witton, Mrs. J. McKeie, Mrs. Barker, Verna and Jack Mrs. G. Witts and daughters, Mr. Olsenberg, Mr. T. Greenwood, Mr. M. Crouse and Mr. J. Crouse.

Sgt. M. Wilkinson spent the weekend with his family in Kinsella.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Minchin and daughter Bonnie are visiting relatives in Edmonton and Grande Prairie.

Mrs. Berezanski was visiting in the City for a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Mark were visiting at Holden during the weekend.

Master George Loader had a Birthday party last Thursday and entertained several of his friends.

Mrs. Ben Wachter was visiting in Wainwright for a day or so last week at the home of her daughter.

The annual Congregational meeting of the Kinsella United Church which was postponed owing to weather conditions will be held after the service next Sunday.

The monthly meeting of the Red Cross will be held next Monday evening in the school at 8:30.

A dance sponsored by the W.I. will be held in Kinsella on Friday March 9th.

Admission, Ladies 25 cents
Gents, 50.

Viking Items

LAC Harold Kjelland and wife spent two weeks leave here with relatives and friends. Harold has been transferred from Vancouver to Red Deer.

Mildred Turnbull formerly of Main Ordnance Depot, Calgary has been transferred to Washington, D. C. Admin. Unit, CWAC. Mr. Wm. Comisarow was elected Councillor for the Village of Viking by acclamation last Monday, for a term of three years. On March 7th, Mr. Comisarow states he has been in business here the past eleven years. We join in extending congratulations to Councillor Comisarow. He fills the place on the Council of Major Hilliker who has served faithfully and well for the past six years.

Realizing the ambition to retire and do as one pleases (something few of us ever realize), Mr. J. Leslie Dodds, C.N.R. agent at Stettler for the past eight years, has gone to Chilliwack, B.C. with his wife to live in ease and comfort in a modern bungalow and a garden spot sufficiently large enough to keep him busy (so he says in a letter to the editor).

Mr. Dodds had 43 years service with the Canadian National Railways, 26 of which were spent at Viking. Other points at which he served the railway was at Saskatoon, Holden and Calgary, besides Stettler.

Before leaving Stettler, Mr. and Mrs. Dodds were wined and dined at several functions and presented with mementoes from their many friends and organizations to which they belonged and took active part in. On their journey to Chilliwack they stopped off in Edmonton to visit their daughter, Mrs. Paul, and former Vikings including Mr. and Mrs. G.W. Green and Mrs. Robinson.

Their numerous friends in this district wish them many happy years in their new home. J. Leslie says he is going to catch up on some hunting and fishing, now that the whistle of the C.N.R. means nothing but a pleasant noise echoing through the Chilliwack hills.



Friday Special!
WAR STAMPS .25¢
 at your GROCER'S
"SALADA"
 TEA

A Land Of Opportunity

IN THE PAST, CANADA HAS PROVED to be, for many people, a land of opportunity. Our great railway systems were built, and our rich farming and mining districts opened up, by men who had confidence in the future of the country. The difficult times experienced during the drought and depression of the "thirties" caused some to doubt whether there were any longer many possibilities for advancement here, but the manner in which we have met the demands made by the war upon our energies and resources, has demonstrated that we should be able to deal equally well with peace-time needs. One of the greatest of these needs will be to provide opportunities for the many thousands of men and women who will be returning to civilian life, and for the generation now growing up in Canada.

May Have Hope For The Future

other forms of enemy attack, and Canada is one of the few countries that can revert to peacetime conditions with industries, resources and communications intact. Because of the needs of war, most of our industries and resources have been expanded, and intensive research and invention have led to many new developments. Canada has also expanded considerably as a world power during the war years. We now rank third among the United Nations in sea power, and fourth in the world in air power. In addition, Canada's geographic position has made her an important factor in assisting with the establishment of a closer relationship and better understanding between Great Britain and the United States.

Supplies Many World Needs

There are still many possibilities in Canada for the opening up of new lands for mining and farming, of extending communications and of developing great supplies of hydro-electric power. It is also apparent that we hold an important position in relation to world affairs of the future, and that this will lead to many new developments here. In a recent bulletin published by the Royal Bank of Canada, it is pointed out that although there are only a little over eleven million people here, making up a small proportion of the total world population, we have by industry and initiative achieved a leading place in the production of many of the world's needs. In addition, we have maintained a sound economic standing, both at home and in international financial markets. The bulletin observes that "it is not what we did yesterday but what we do tomorrow that makes for greatness." Much has been accomplished in the past, but Canada is still a land of opportunity for those who have confidence in her many potentialities.

HOW YOU CAN GET QUICK RELIEF FROM SORE, PAINFUL PILES

Most people seem to think the only way to get relief from their sore, painful piles is by local treatment. Local treatment may give temporary relief from the itching, burning clean and healing. We invite you to try Hem-Roid and let us prove it to you.



lower bowel the painful pile tumors soon heal again with the sensitive rectal membranes clean and healed.

We invite you to try Hem-Roid and let us prove it to you.

In the private office of your own home. NO COST.

I am convinced that this is an amazingly easy and surprisingly effective method of treating your more painful piles.

Get a package of Hem-Roid today from your drug store. If it is directed for JUST THE BOWEL, then it is directed for JUST THE BOWEL. And if it is directed for JUST THE BOWEL, then it is directed for JUST THE BOWEL.

Hem-Roid is a formula that has been used by thousands of pile sufferers.

No lasting freedom from piles can be had unless the cause of the trouble is corrected.

Internal causes so to the best way to get rid of piles.

Take a look at the label.

It directs you to take medical action to relieve the congestion of the blood vessels of your piles.

Posture by a professional doctor.

This general medical offer is backed by a reliable firm doing business in Canada for a good many years.

Hem-Roid will help your pile condition quickly, easily and inexpensively.

With a clean bowel and a healthy bowel. With good blood circulation in the

whole body.

With a healthy bowel.

Complete Record And Full History Of Soldiers Kept From The Moment Of Enlistment

IF THE Canadian Army ever decided to go into the book business and publish biographies of its some 750,000 personnel, it would have little trouble correlating the facts. For the Army knows more about its members than sometimes the soldiers do themselves.

From the moment of enlistment, when the recruit fills out a form de-nominated as "MFM 2" in which he or she gives the full history of life to date—place and date of birth, religion, education, employment history, etc., to the day of discharge or demobilization, when the final documents are filed away there is a complete record of one and every soldier's life.

The Army could tell you what their soldier's like to do with their spare time. What their ambitions are. How long they've been married. How they react to authority, discipline, punishment or making more money. The Army could whisper too, if it wished to do so, if the soldier likes to gamble, drink or run around. But, of course, all this data is confidential, and is used only for the purpose of allocating personnel where they may best be of most value to the concentrated war effort.

To receive these miniature biographies up-to-date, Army Examiners talk to soldiers from time to time. A recruit meets the Examiner upon enlistment, upon the completion of basic training and also advanced training. The soldier's changing viewpoint—for change it does—is recorded, and is not overlooked in placing him or her in one of the various military jobs.

Occasionally, too, soldiers are requested to fill out questionnaires in which the questions pertain to education, civil employment, personal history, etc. Here is a typical brief history of one soldier: "Lived in B.C. until 1930. Attended Normal College there and taught school. Came to Toronto in 1930. Taught at College until June, 1937. Taught in Ontario public schools until October, 1941. Left to join the Navy, but was rejected. Worked in a plant until September, 1942. Here was successively operator, employee instructor, operating inspector and personnel manager. The company sent me to the Personnel Administration Course given by the Department of Labor. I would like to continue work in Personnel Administration after the war with rehabilitation of service persons if possible. Am also interested in taking a course in this subject at some university."

The soldier, too, paradoxically enough, knows more about himself or herself, by the Army's record procedure. In the pocket of each soldier is a small book known as *Militia Book M.I. or Soldier's Service and Pay Book*.

This little volume will tell the warrior at a glance the exact day of enlistment, how many years he or she went to school, what exact day promotion was received or trade test passed. It tells, too, the date they last had inoculation; how many brothers and sisters they have and which is the oldest; their medical classification at present—and a complete record of changes with dates of such alterations.

Prefer Blackout

London Motorists Eat Partial Lighting Makes Driving Much Harder

One of the queer little sidelights of the war is that London motorists, after five years of blackout, say they don't like the recently-authorized increase in the amount of lighting on the streets.

Bus drivers, truck drivers, cabbies and the private motorists—what there is of them—almost unanimously condemn the new "moon-lighting" as increasing the danger of driving at night.

Pin-point street lamps used to provide so-called "starlighting". To all intents and purposes that meant no light at all. But motorists got used to finding their way around with dim headlamps, and at least the darkness was uniform.

Now the greater London area is a patchwork of light and dark. Some streets have the new moon-lighting or at least "starlighting plus." Others still are starlit. And even moonlighting consists only of pools of brightness under the widely-separated street lamps and darkness between.

Professional drivers say their eyes can't accustom themselves quickly enough to the changes in lighting intensity and that driving in built-up areas is 100 per cent. more hazardous than in the full blackout.

Traffic deaths have increased since the moonlighting was introduced, with pedestrians the principal victims.

Billiard Expert

Canadian Pacific Dining Car Steward

Winnipeg

Harry Revoy of Winnipeg is widely known as a Canadian Pacific Railway dining car steward operating for the most part between Winnipeg and Calgary. His suave, accommodating manner is in the best tradition of the service he has represented as waiter and steward for the past 34 years, yet sports fans hail him as one of the Dominion's really great billiardists.

His uncanny skill with the cue has stamped him as one of the greatest authorities on the game of English billiards in the country today, and perhaps as the best all-round master of the three-ball game in Canadian amateur circles.

Harry Revoy has won the Manitoba amateur title and the British Columbia crown, which he still holds, at least ten times during the past 27 years when he has been playing. He has given tables all over Canada. "I have played and beaten all professionals and amateurs in Winnipeg," said the Manitoba cue ace, with the possible exception of Tom Tamm, now residing in Vancouver. I consider myself the best billiardist in Canada."

High-spirited, nervous Winnipeg steamed leaped into sports page prominently recently when he put up three new Canadian records which seem destined to last for some time.

At the LaSalle parlors in Winnipeg during December, Harry scored 1,000 points in 10 hours. In January, he put up 700 points in two hours and 35 minutes, averaging 71.6 points in 14 visits to the table. Featuring his great performance was a stupendous break of 198 with two other occasions he passed the 100 mark, shooting 130 and 111.

Billiards have proved an interesting and stimulating avocation for the popular dining car steward. He takes the game very good with it improving with age and looks forward confidently, at 52 years of age, even better table performance in the future.

Harry Revoy started clicking the ivory balls around when he was 25 years of age, proving old the theory that those who would master games of skill must start in their formative childhood days. He won first for the game wholeheartedly and through constant play and practice, has developed his skill to an amazing peak.

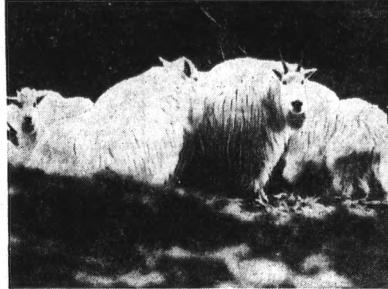
Like other sports enthusiasts Harry has his idol, Wallis Linney, the Australian cue star, who in Harry's book is "the acme of perfection" and his ambition is to cross the ocean to participate in the British Empire Billiards championship.

"That however, comes under the head of post-war plans," he added. Harry has been with the Canadian Pacific dining car department since 1922 but managed through his bills hard to break him loose from into the free time which his job allowed him. At many western cities where he "laid over" he tried his skill, but for the greater part his practice has been in Winnipeg and Vancouver.

"My 27 years of playing, practicing and studying the game," he said, "have proved fruitful and my talents are slowly ripening so that my game saw a marking break of 198, 130 and 111. That was my finest effort in those 27 years, but I still got a long way to go and I will improve."

An automobile uses 50 per cent. less gas at 30 miles an hour than it does at 60 miles per hour.

Big Game Species In Canada's National Parks



ROCKY MOUNTAIN GOATS
Jasper National Park, Alberta, Canada.

One of the primary purposes of Canada's national parks is to afford sanctuary for wildlife—large or small, furred or feathered. Among the big game animals protected in these parks are Rocky Mountain (bighorn) sheep, Rocky Mountain goats, buffalo, elk, moose, caribou and other deer; in fact, most of Canada's big game species find sanctuary in the national parks.

Elk Island National Park in Alberta has, since the closing of Buffalo Park at Wainwright in the same province, become the home of the plains buffalo. More than a thousand head of the animals are now in a 270-square-mile enclosure of lucious pastures, fresh lakes and abundant shade trees. Other big game species in this park include 500 elk and a smaller number of mule deer, of which

Wood-Buffalo Park, lying partly in Alberta and partly in the Northwest Territories, has herds of both wood and plains buffalo, but because of the vast area which it covers, the 7,000 square miles and its extensive forests, it is difficult to make an accurate estimate of the size of these herds. Observations made by park warden and scientific investigators in summer and winter ranges place the total at about 9,000 heads.

Canada's mountain playgrounds—

Banff, Jasper, Kootenay, Mount Revelstoke, Glacier and Waterton Lakes National Parks are crowded with big game. Perhaps the most common species are Rocky Mountain sheep and Rocky Mountain goats. These are not nearly so basal as the goats. The latter give the opportunity to the average "camera-hunter" and one must know something of the haunts and habits of these animals to get a good "close-up" of the animals.

Prince Albert National Park in Saskatchewan and Riding Mountain Park in Manitoba serve as sanctuaries for big game indigenous to the prairie regions. Moose, woodland caribou, and other deer are found in these parks and there is a small enclosure of plains buffalo near Audy Lake in Riding Mountain Park. The Cariboo and Capital Highlands National Park in Nova Scotia will no doubt result in the restoration of big game once numerous in that region.

The presence of big game animals in Canada's national parks is not only a major tourist attraction but it demonstrates the desire of the Canadian people to protect all wildlife species of large and small. The wild pigeon and the wild turkey. As long as these parks are maintained, wild creatures will find sanctuary in them and Canada will continue to possess some of the finest natural museums of wildlife in the world.

British Submarines

Sink Many Japanese Craft While Operating In Far Eastern Waters.

Since the beginning of 1944, H.M. submarines operating in Far Eastern waters have sunk one Japanese cruiser, and 157 other ships ranging from large supply vessels to anti-submarine craft. An enemy aircraft carrier was torpedoed and believed to have been sunk, another cruiser was hit by torpedoes, 31 other ships of various sizes have been damaged and several of H.M. submarines have also carried out a number of bombardments against enemy shore installations.

Fewer Bicycles

Canadian Production For 1943 Was Lowest In Nine Years

No wonder it's hard to get bicycles. Along with the increased demand because of gas rationing and greater requirements for messenger and delivery services, newly published official statistics reveal that Canadian production of cycles was the lowest since 1935. Under wartime restrictions to conserve metals and labor, output amounted to only 47,673 compared with 72,120 in 1942. And production is still limited—Montreal

The word curfew is taken from the French words *couver feu*, meaning cover the fire.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

Remarkable Mascot

Wire-Haired Terrier Brought Good Luck To Merchant Ship

Luck turned on watch when at sea and rousing the crew from sleep in the mornings, a small wire-haired terrier is the most remarkable mascot in the Merchant Navy. She is "Susie", mascot of the S.S. Whitsable. When the Whitsable is in port, the terrier stands guard by the gangway and gives warning of the approach of strangers.

At sea, as her watch on deck ends, she goes below and awakens the relief watch. Then she "turns in" her bunk being in the Master's cabin.

Susie likes her trips ashore, but she never overstay her leave. The crew swear by her, for since she came aboard, they have met no mines, U-boats, or aircraft, and have had only good weather.—British Information Services.

Absand Oils

Full Operation Of Refinery Would Produce 600 Barrels A Day

It was reported at Edmonton that the initial test run of the Absand Oils Limited refinery at Fort McMurray was completed December 24.

G. B. Webster, vice-president and managing director, said early in December the plant was about to swing into a "stream" output of 450 barrels a day and that full operation of the refinery would produce 600 barrels a day.

The word curfew is taken from the French words *couver feu*, meaning cover the fire.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

Joyous Shouts Of Forgotten Women Of France



When the American Seventh Army took the town of Haguenau, last important Alsatian town before the German border, they found 300 French women in the town jail. They had been imprisoned by the Germans for political offences. Some had been in dungeon for two years. On liberation by the Americans, the women became almost hysterical with joy. The above photo was made as they rushed through the jail gate. When leaving the town in a hurry before the advancing Americans, the Germans apparently forgot all about the women.

Commonwealth Air Training Plan Has Been Drastically Curtailed To Meet Conditions

THE roar of airplane motors in Canadian skies was reduced to a buzz in 1944 as the big British Commonwealth Air Training Plan that made the nation "the airbone of democracy" was drastically curtailed and a partial R.C.A.F. demobilization plan established.

The plan will not be extended after its expiry date, March 31, 1945, when a shadow plan will be installed. Previously scores of air schools and emergency landing fields were closed, training commands were amalgamated, the air council reduced and 4,200 potential trainees were transferred to the army.

Busy in the battle skies throughout the world, the R.C.A.F. began 1944 with a new chief of air staff—Air Marshal Robt. Leckie. He got his appointment Jan. 1, two months after taking over the responsibilities when Air Marshal L. S. Bredner went to Britain to become overseas chief.

Announcing the curtailment program in November, Maj. Power said the air plan was aimed at gaining air supremacy in every theatre of war and he added, "this purpose has been accomplished." When the plan ends March 31—a total of 224,296 trained airmen will have graduated from Canadian flying fields.

Explained the need for curtailment was based on a huge surplus of airmen built up by a plan that was gauged on higher casualties than were actually suffered and the unpredictable course of the war.

Meanwhile an air mission returned from a study of Pacific war theatre conditions and it is widely reported that between 15 and 20 of the force's 45 overseas squadrons will be sent against Japan on a re-voluntary basis when the war is over. Other squadrons—possibly made up of R.C.A.F. men in the R.A.F.—may stay in Europe to co-operate with occupational forces.

One feature of the home organization was the establishment of a Northwest Air Command to take over the staging route over the northwest corner of the Dominion and in which the words of Maj. Power, is likely to have increasing importance as Pacific commitments are assumed.

Men now being demobilized—roughly on a first-in-first-out basis—are not barred from application into the post-war R.C.A.F. the composition of which will not be decided for at least a year.

The year-end found hundreds of men being demobilized, many of them returning from overseas operational tours. Many of the returning flying personnel are taking over administration jobs from non-flying men released from the service, as fewer and fewer training craft take the air.

With about 10,000 airmen in the training stream before Nov. 7 headed for a civilian reserve when they graduate, and recent graduates being demobilized, it has been said officially that only a smattering of airmen in operational training units and debarking depots will go overseas in future.

The amalgamation saw No. 2 training command at Winnipeg and No. 4 at Calgary unite on a greatly reduced scale as No. 2 Air Command with headquarters at Moose Jaw, No. 1 at Toronto and No. 3 at Montreal, greatly curtailed, will join early this year as No. 1 Air Command with headquarters at Trenton, Ont.

Lots Of Eggs

Canada Hopes To Provide Britain With 180,000,000 Eggs Next Fall

Agriculture Department officials said that next fall Canada hopes to provide the United Kingdom with 180,000,000 fresh eggs, in what used to be the season when Canadians themselves were drawing on storage stocks.

They estimated that surplus 1944 fall production to be bought by the special products board will be more than 70,000,000 eggs. They termed "one of Canada's most notable agricultural achievements of the war" the production increases in seasons of low production in the past.

These increases have made Canadian consumers independent of storage eggs, and none have been stored for domestic consumption for four years.

ELECTIONS IN ITALY

The newly organized Italian cabinet decided to hold elections throughout liberated Italy next spring regardless of whether northern Italy is liberated. The elections will be the first free ones held in Italy for 24 years.

So elaborate are the cakes made at one New York shop that blueprints are drawn for them.

Invented By Accident

English Chemist Got Idea For Linoleum 100 Years Ago

Nearly 100 years ago, linoleum was discovered, or more properly invented by accident.

An English chemist, Frederick Walton, was engaged in experiments to improve the floor coverings of those days. One day he absent-mindedly lifted a piece of dry paint from the top of an open can. All at once he realized that this lump of dried paint had possibilities. Looking into the matter more carefully, the chemist found the substance was nothing more or less than linseed oil exposed to air. That was the beginning of linoleum.

Nowadays, after linseed oil is oxidized, it is mixed in immense cauldrons. Cork and mineral pigments are added. When the mixture becomes a fury, soft mists it is poured into a base where immense rollers finish the job. This "green" linoleum is hung up in tightly sealed rooms for several weeks to age at 150 degrees Fahrenheit. It eventually comes out of retirement as an attractive floor covering.

Experts say that the life of linoleum can be extended by keeping the surface protected with a thin coat of wax. When the floor is dirty it should be washed with a mop or floor cloth wrung out of a mild soap solution, never with a harsh soap or scouring powder.

Daily care should consist of dusting with an untreated mop.

Salt Bed

Recent Find Has Been Made In The Vermilion Area

Mines Minister N. E. Tanner of Alberta, said a spurt in the demand for acreage for development purposes has been caused by the recent strike of a 400-foot deep salt bed in the Vermilion area. Keen interest was being shown in the salt possibilities of the region, he said.

The strike was made at the Vermilion Consolidated Oil Co. well when drill reached a depth of 3,481 feet. Salt showings continued to 3,900 feet.

Beginner's Crochet



7323

Alice Brooks

Fascinating's the word, when you wear it over your head—but it's just as fascinating worn as a shawl. Jiffy crocheted in a single skein. Pattern 7323 has instructions for fascinator; stitches.

To make this pattern, twenty coins in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Department, Winnipeg. Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Avenue E., Winnipeg, Manitoba. Be sure to write plain name. Name Address and Pattern Number. "Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual."

THE SOFT ANSWER

Rufus Choate one day forgot himself to the extent of asking the forbidden question. He inquired a lady's age. "Why do you wish to know that?" icily demanded the object of his curiosity. "Dear lady," the wily diplomat replied, "I merely wanted to know at what age a woman is most fascinating."

All the blood in your body has to go through your lungs 2,000 times each day.

Solid Leather Shoes For the Spring Work

• NEW SHOES FOR SPRING!

No. 1 stock throughout, medium or wide lasts. Get a shoe that fits. Make your feet comfortable and your work more pleasant.

MEN'S BLACK BAL. KIP BY GREB

Solid leather construction throughout. Solid sole and toe cap. Sizes and half sizes **4.75**

COLUMBIA

• Leckie's Popular Work Shoe.

This line has good deep arch and ample width for the thick foot with high instep. Slip sole all solid leather. **4.95**

MEN'S BLU TIP

• Here is the shoe for tired tender feet, made from pliable elk upper stock, plain toe; single oak sole, full Goodyear welted, easy and light as a dress shoe but wears like iron. **5.95**

MEN'S DRESS OXFORD

Williams' Easy Fitting Dress Oxford

Made on military last for maximum comfort; full calf stock throughout; pliable single bend oak sole, rubber heel; smartness with comfort. **5.95**

WOMEN'S SLUSHETTES

• The Best Women's Rubber for Spring.

Made from fresh new rubber stock, these overs are well and neatly finished; medium and low heel, 1 dome fastener. **1.49**

WOMEN'S "WALK A LOT" OXFORDS

• A Special for Women.

Made from No. 1 calf stock in black and brown, neat orthopedic last, single bend sole, medium heel. This is a smart comfortable shoe for the woman on her feet a lot; black and brown in B or D fittings. Special **5.00**.

CANADIAN RED CROSS

Victory for many of our wounded boys will only come at the end of a long road of pain. We cannot share their pain or suffering, but to ease their confinement and speed their recovery, members of the Red Cross Corps are constantly making their rounds among the wounded men—spreading good cheer, bringing them aid and books, reading to them, writing letters for them. Whatever their need the Red Cross is there with a helping hand.

Let Your Response to the Red Cross Appeal Be MORE Generous Than Ever Before.

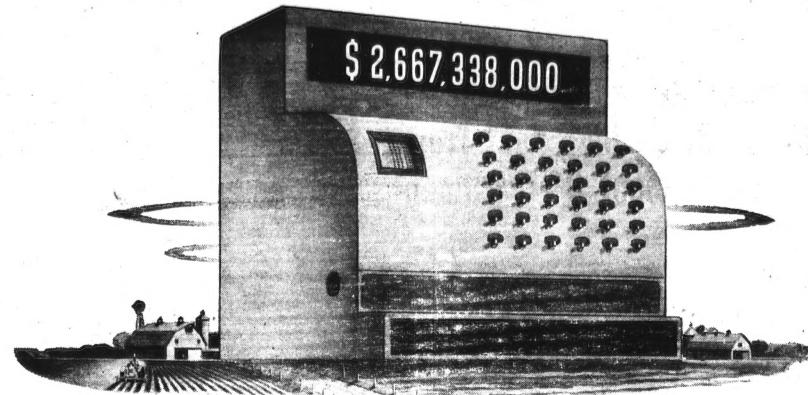
J. C. McFarland Co.

IRMA

ALBERTA

M.D. Flagstaff No. 390

We wish to draw to the attention of Ratepayers, that under the amendments to the Municipal Act the penalty on arrears of taxes is added as at April 1st, 1945. The unpaid 1944 taxes are now considered as arrears.



HOW MUCH OF THIS MONEY WENT INTO YOUR POCKET?

THAT'S A LOT OF MONEY! It represents the gross agricultural production in Canada for 1944 as estimated by one of the country's leading farm magazines. It represents the earnings of Canada's biggest primary industry.

Is the share of this huge sum of money which came off your farm as much as it might be? In other words, is your farm producing to the full extent of its possibilities? Could it be made to produce more?

You can answer these questions for yourself best if you are in a position to know exactly how much you spend and how much you receive in each of your farm operations.

You can know these facts only if you have some

reliable way of keeping track of your receipts and expenses. We don't mean anything complicated... just the opposite—something quite simple, such as our Farm Account Book.

A few minutes at this book every day or so and you will know just which operations of your farm are doing well, which only fair, which are falling behind. Then you can take the necessary steps to correct matters.

A copy of this book is yours for the asking. Call at our local office for a copy. While you are in, have a word with our manager. He will be glad to see you and to discuss any problems you may have in the operation of your farm.



BANK OF MONTREAL

working with Canadians in every walk of life since 1817

Wainwright Branch: L. W. SMITH, Manager
Irma (Sub-Agency): Open Tuesday and Friday



LOCALS



Mrs. E. Longmire attended the University Choir recital in Edmonton last Friday evening in which her daughter Lois took part.

Please remember the next L.O.B.A. dance in Kiefer's hall on Mar. 14th.

We have had a sample of almost all kinds of weather in the last thirty day lull. He has been at two weeks. It may be a sign of visiting relatives and friends at Irma and elsewhere. He will report for duty at Winnipeg at the end of this month.

Mrs. C.L. Currie is one of four delegates from the Wainwright Presbytery attending the Alberta Conference Branch of the W.M.F. at Calgary this week.

Car and driver's licenses and A ration are now being issued to car owners.

The W. A. of St. Mary's will hold their next meeting at the home of Mrs. Targett on Tuesday March 20th at 2:30 p.m.

If you are thinking of handling a hive of bees this year do not delay in placing your order any longer.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Fenton and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Enger and Joy, and Mrs. C. G. Carter motored to Edmonton last Saturday and took in the skating carnival at the arena.

The W. A. of St. Mary's will hold a Tea and have a Novelty Table in Hedley's Hall on Friday March 23rd. All are welcome.

V

One six inch grinder in good shape. — J. Rae, Irma. 9-16p

V

120 Egg Incubator, hot water, in good condition. Price 5.00—W.E. Enger, Irma. 1tp

V

Tenders for supplying four cords (128 cu. ft. per cord) green poplar wood cut in stove lengths and piled at school.—J. A. Smallwood, Secretary Glenholm S. D. No. 2430.

23-9c

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE OF REUBEN WILLIAM PATERSON, late of the Settlement of Irma in the Province of Alberta, Farmer, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the Estate of the above named Reuben William Patterson who died on the 6th day of August, A.D. 1944, are required to file with William M. Patterson of Irma, Alberta, Administrator of the said Estate, by the 21st day of March, A.D. 1945, a full statement, duly verified, of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the Administrator will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed, or which have been brought to his knowledge.

DATED THIS 20th day of January, A.D. 1945.

J. A. MacKENZIE,
Solicitor for the Said Administrator, Wainwright, Alberta.



To Have a Well With Water

A dry well isn't much help when you're thirsty. And when your business or organization needs money—it's good to have "a well with water."

Treasury Branches of the Government of Alberta provide complete loaning facilities to all Alberta firms. Through Treasury Branches, towns, villages, municipal districts and school areas can arrange finances according to budget proposals. Farmers may be advanced funds for productive purposes.

See your local manager for full particulars.

TREASURY BRANCH

E. W. CARTER, Agent
Irma, Alta.

TRAVEL BY BUS!

Here's how you can help with our Nation's Transportation problem:

1. Travel on Tuesdays and Thursdays instead of on crowded week-ends.
2. Avoid travelling on holidays during the rush season.
3. If you are sometimes inconvenienced, smile it off as a contribution to winning the war.
4. Consult your Agent or Driver for travel information.

Sunburst Motor Coaches Ltd.